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Exam : FCSS_SASE_AD-23

Title:FCSS - FortiSASE 23Administrator

Version : DEMO

1.Refer to the exhibits.

Web Filtering logs

	User	Destination P	Traffic Type	Security Events	Security Action	Log Details	×
Ø	Luser2@fortinettraining.lab	443	S Internet Access	• Web Filter	✓ Allowed	Details Security	
	💄 user2@fortinettraining.lab	443	😽 Internet Access	• Web Filter	✓ Allowed		
	Luser2@fortinettraining.lab	443	S Internet Access	• Web Filter	✓ Allowed	Agent	Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64;
	💄 user2@fortinettraining.lab	443	😽 internet Access	Vieb Filter	✓ Allowed		e Gecko) Chrome/122.0.0.0 Safari/537.
	Luser2@fortinettraining.lab	443	😽 Internet Access	O Web Filter	✓ Allowed	Category	50
	Luser2@fortinettraining.lab	443	😽 Internet Access	Veb Filter	✓ Allowed	Category Description	Information and Computer Security
	Luser2@fortinettraining.lab	443	as Internet Access	• Web Filter	✓ Allowed	Direction Event Turne	outgoing Red allow
	Luser2@fortinettraining.lab	443	🚜 Internet Access	Veb Filter	✓ Allowed	Hostname	www.elcanorg
	Luser2@fortinettraining.lab	443	88 Internet Access	• Web Filter	✓ Allowed	Message	URL belongs to an allowed category in p olicy
	▲ user2@fortinettraining.lab	443	als Internet Access	• Web Filter	✓ Allowed	Profile Group	🖁 SIA (Internet Access)
	💄 user2@fortinettraining.lab	443	📽 Internet Access	Veb Filter	✓ Allowed	Referrer URI	https://www.eicar.org/download-anti-m alware-testfile/
	Luser2@fortinettraining.lab	443	😽 Internet Access	🛇 Web Filter	✓ Allowed	Request Type	referral
	Luser2@fortinettraining.lab	443	S internet Access	• Web Filter	✓ Allowed	Sub Type	webfilter
D	Luser2@fortinettraining.lab	443	S Internet Access	O Web Filter	✓ Allowed	Type	utm
	Luser2@fortinettraining.lab	443	😽 Internet Access	• Web Filter	✓ Allowed	URL	Https://www.eicar.org/download/eicar_c om-zip/?wpdmdl=8847&refresh=65df3 477aha001709126775

Security Profile Group

AntiVirus			0	Web Filter With Inlin	e-CASB		C
Threats	Count	Inspected Protocols		O Threats	Count	Filters	
		HTTP SMTP POP3 IMAP FTP CIFS	000000	www.eicar.org 5f3c395.ccm19.de www.eicar.com encrypted-tbn0.gstatic.com ocsp.digicert.com	888	 Allow Block Exempt Monitor Warning Disable Infine-CASB Headers 	0 0 93 0 1
(IE View All)	View Logs	Customize	_		Logs	Customize	_
Intrusion Preve	ntion		0	SSL Inspection			•
Threats	Count	Intrusion Prevention	4	O Threats	Count	SSL Inspection	
		Recommended Scanning traffic for all known threats and applying the recommendation Disabled		ssi-anomaly	(33)	 Deep Inspection SSL connections are decryp to allow for inspection of the contents. Elsempt Hosts Elsempt URL Categories 	ted e 1 2
	Viewland	W. Commerce			loes	# Customire	

Name 🕕	Web Traffic	
Source Scope	All VPN Users Edge Device	
Source	All Traffic Specify	
User	All VPN Users Specify	
	L VPN_Users	×
Destination	All Internet Traffic Specify	
Service	G ALL +	×
Profile Group	Default Specify	
	SIA	•
Force Certificate Inspection 0	D	
Action	Accept 🚫 Deny	
Status	C Enable 2 Disable	
Logging Options		
Log Allowed Traffic O Securi	ty Events All Sessions	

Secure Internet Access policy

A FortiSASE administrator has configured an antivirus profile in the security profile group and applied it to the internet access policy. Remote users are still able to download the eicar.com-zip file from https://eicar.org. Traffic logs show traffic is allowed by the policy.

Which configuration on FortiSASE is allowing users to perform the download?

- A. Web filter is allowing the traffic.
- B. IPS is disabled in the security profile group.
- C. The HTTPS protocol is not enabled in the antivirus profile.
- D. Force certificate inspection is enabled in the policy.

Answer: A

Explanation:

Based on the provided exhibits and the configuration details, the reason why users are still able to download the eicar.com-zip file despite having an antivirus profile applied is due to the Web Filter allowing the traffic.

Here is the step-by-step detailed explanation:

Web Filtering Logs Analysis:

The logs show that the traffic to the destination port 443 (which is HTTPS) is allowed and the security event triggered is Web Filter.

The log details indicate that the URL belongs to an allowed category in the policy and thus, the traffic is permitted by the Web Filter.

Security Profile Group Configuration:

The Web Filter with Inline-CASB section indicates that the site www.eicar.org is being monitored (93 occurrences) and not blocked.

Since the Web Filter is set to allow traffic from this site, the antivirus profile will not block it because the Web Filter decision takes precedence.

Antivirus Profile Configuration:

Although the antivirus profile is configured, the logs do not show any antivirus actions being triggered. This indicates that the web filter is overriding the antivirus action.

Policy Configuration:

The policy named "Web Traffic" shows that it has logging enabled and is set to accept traffic.

The profile group "SIA" applied to this policy includes both Web Filter and Antivirus settings.

However, since the Web Filter is allowing the traffic, the antivirus profile does not get the chance to inspect it.

Reference: FortiGate Security 7.2 Study Guide: Provides details on the precedence of web filtering over antivirus in security profiles.

Fortinet Knowledge Base: Detailed explanation of web filtering and antivirus profiles interaction.

2.An organization wants to block all video and audio application traffic but grant access to videos from CNN.

Which application override action must you configure in the Application Control with Inline-CASB? A. Allow

- B. Pass
- C. Permit
- D. Exempt
- Answer: D

Explanation:

To block all video and audio application traffic while granting access to videos from CNN, you need to configure an application override action in the Application Control with Inline-CASB.

Here is the step-by-step detailed explanation:

Application Control Configuration:

Application Control is used to identify and manage application traffic based on predefined or custom application signatures.

Inline-CASB (Cloud Access Security Broker) extends these capabilities by allowing more granular control over cloud applications.

Blocking Video and Audio Applications:

To block all video and audio application traffic, you can create a policy within Application Control to deny all categories related to video and audio streaming.

Granting Access to Specific Videos (CNN):

To allow access to videos from CNN specifically, you must create an override rule within the same

Application Control profile.

The override action "Exempt" ensures that traffic to specified URLs (such as those from CNN) is not subjected to the blocking rules set for other video and audio traffic.

Configuration Steps:

Navigate to the Application Control profile in the FortiSASE interface.

Set the application categories related to video and audio streaming to "Block." Add a new override entry for CNN video traffic and set the action to "Exempt."

Reference: FortiOS 7.2 Administration Guide: Detailed steps on configuring Application Control and Inline-CASB. Fortinet Training Institute: Provides scenarios and examples of using Application Control with Inline-CASB for specific use cases.

3.Refer to the exhibits.



Priority settings

Set	t Priority *	🕸 Ashburn - Virginia - US	🕸 Ashburn - Virginia - USA 🔻		
	Name	Priority *			
	HUB-1	P1 (Highest Priority)			
	HUB-2	P2			

When remote users connected to FortiSASE require access to internal resources on Branch-2. how will traffic be routed?

A. FortiSASE will use the SD-WAN capability and determine that traffic will be directed to HUB-2. which will then route traffic to Branch-2.

B. FortiSASE will use the AD VPN protocol and determine that traffic will be directed to Branch-2 directly, using a static route

C. FortiSASE will use the SD-WAN capability and determine that traffic will be directed to HUB-1, which will then route traffic to Branch-2.

D. FortiSASE will use the AD VPN protocol and determine that traffic will be directed to Branch-2 directly, using a dynamic route

Answer: C

Explanation:

When remote users connected to FortiSASE require access to internal resources on Branch-2, the following process occurs:

SD-WAN Capability:

FortiSASE leverages SD-WAN to optimize traffic routing based on performance metrics and priorities. In the priority settings, HUB-1 is configured with the highest priority (P1), whereas HUB-2 has a lower priority (P2).

Traffic Routing Decision:

FortiSASE evaluates the available hubs (HUB-1 and HUB-2) and selects HUB-1 due to its highest priority setting.

Once the traffic reaches HUB-1, it is then routed to the appropriate branch based on internal routing policies.

Branch-2 Access:

Since HUB-1 has the highest priority, FortiSASE directs the traffic to HUB-1.

HUB-1 then routes the traffic to Branch-2, providing the remote users access to the internal resources.

Reference: FortiOS 7.2 Administration Guide: Details on SD-WAN configurations and priority settings.

FortiSASE 23.2 Documentation: Explains how FortiSASE integrates with SD-WAN to route traffic based on defined priorities and performance metrics.

4.What are two advantages of using zero-trust tags? (Choose two.)

A. Zero-trust tags can be used to allow or deny access to network resources

B. Zero-trust tags can determine the security posture of an endpoint.

C. Zero-trust tags can be used to create multiple endpoint profiles which can be applied to different endpoints

D. Zero-trust tags can be used to allow secure web gateway (SWG) access

Answer: AB

Explanation:

Zero-trust tags are critical in implementing zero-trust network access (ZTNA) policies.

Here are the two key advantages of using zero-trust tags:

Access Control (Allow or Deny):

Zero-trust tags can be used to define policies that either allow or deny access to specific network resources based on the tag associated with the user or device.

This granular control ensures that only authorized users or devices with the appropriate tags can access sensitive resources, thereby enhancing security. Determining Security Posture:

Zero-trust tags can be utilized to assess and determine the security posture of an endpoint. Based on the assigned tags, FortiSASE can evaluate the device's compliance with security policies, such as antivirus status, patch levels, and configuration settings.

Devices that do not meet the required security posture can be restricted from accessing the network or given limited access.

Reference: FortiOS 7.2 Administration Guide: Provides detailed information on configuring and using zero-trust tags for access control and security posture assessment.

FortiSASE 23.2 Documentation: Explains how zero-trust tags are implemented and used within the FortiSASE environment for enhancing security and compliance.

5.Refer to the exhibit.

Et De		Duration		Authentication Method	•	Security PoP Transpurer-Canada @
	User ¢	Last Login @	Security PoP ©	Duration #	B/tes ¢	Endpoint @
	9b1b6850a1975acf	2023/11/30 19:26:48	89 Vancouver - Canada	3m 42s	30.63 k8	5C6463C51FD6489D8F5F76C50FDF0C39

In the user connection monitor, the FortiSASE administrator notices the user name is showing random characters.

Which configuration change must the administrator make to get proper user information?

- A. Turn off log anonymization on FortiSASE.
- B. Add more endpoint licenses on FortiSASE.
- C. Configure the username using FortiSASE naming convention.
- D. Change the deployment type from SWG to VPN.

Answer: A

Explanation:

In the user connection monitor, the random characters shown for the username indicate that log anonymization is enabled. Log anonymization is a feature that hides the actual user information in the logs for privacy and security reasons. To display proper user information, you need to disable log anonymization.

Log Anonymization:

When log anonymization is turned on, the actual usernames are replaced with random characters to protect user privacy.

This feature can be beneficial in certain environments but can cause issues when detailed user monitoring is required.

Disabling Log Anonymization:

Navigate to the FortiSASE settings.

Locate the log settings section.

Disable the log anonymization feature to ensure that actual usernames are displayed in the logs and user connection monitors.

Reference: FortiSASE 23.2 Documentation: Provides detailed steps on enabling and disabling log anonymization.

Fortinet Knowledge Base: Explains the impact of log anonymization on user monitoring and logging.